

5th EUROPEAN SENIOR TEAMS CHAMPIONSHIP
Salsomaggiore, Italy 15TH TO 29TH JUNE 2002

RULES AND REGULATIONS

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5th EUROPEAN SENIORS TEAMS CHAMPIONSHIP

SALSOMAGGIORE, ITALY 15TH TO 29TH JUNE 2002.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

INTRODUCTION AND NATURE OF THE CHAMPIONSHIP.

The European Seniors Teams Championship ("the Championship") is played under the auspices of the European Bridge League ("the EBL") in Salsomaggiore, Italy, commencing on Wednesday 19th June 2002 and ending not later than Saturday, 29th June 2002. The Championship consists of a complete "round-robin" of matches each of 16 boards, with each team playing against each other team. The results of the matches are expressed in victory points and the team with the greatest number of victory points at the completion of the "round-robin" is the winner (and other teams are ranked according to the number of Victory Points gained).

The Championship is played under the Laws of Duplicate Contract Bridge 1997 and the present Rules and Regulations, the special provisions of which supplement the said laws, as required, for this Championship.

A ADVANCE ORGANIZATION

1. Right to enter, and entry fees

Each member country, being up to date with the payment of its dues (including the 2002 dues) to the E.B.L. is authorized to enter one team. Countries must have paid the entry fee and be up to date with the payment of dues to the EBL (inclusive of 2001 dues) before they may participate in the Championship.

The entry fees are Swiss Francs 2,500 per Team.

Entry Fees must be paid by bank transfer before 30th April 2001 to **European Bridge League – Marc De Pauw, Treasurer – Account n° 097300 L – Bank Paribas – 2 Place de Hollande – CH – 1211 Genève 11 - Switzerland**

Each team must play against each other team. Entry and subsequent refusal to play against another contestant will result in disqualification.

2. Team Members

In addition to a non-playing captain, each team is entitled to have up to six members. Subject to the approval of the Credentials Committee the members of any team may be changed up to the time of commencement on the first day of the Championship, but not thereafter.

If a country has submitted the names of fewer than six players, a fifth **and/or** sixth player may be added after the commencement of play on the first day only with permission of the Appeals Committee.

3. Credentials Committee

The names of the Captain and members of each team must be sent for approval to:

Mr. Gianarrigo Rona
President, European Bridge League
For the EBL Credentials Committee tel: 39-02 7000 0022
Via Ciro Menotti 11/C fax 39-02 7000 1398
20129 Milano, Italy. Email: ebl@federbridge.it

by 30th April 2002.

Every proposed player must, along with other criteria, satisfy the Credentials Committee that he was born on or before the 15th June 1947 and:

(i) in respect of Category (i) teams:

a. he is nominated by the NBO of the country of his birth or the NBO of which such nominated player first became a member, and has not, during the current or immediately preceding calendar year, represented a different NBO in any WBF competition or any zonal or intra-zonal competition; or

b. he is nominated by the NBO of the country of his citizenship or bona fide residence and has not, during the current or immediately preceding two calendar years, represented a different NBO in any WBF competition or any zonal or intra-zonal competition. A bona fide resident is a person who is living for at least six months of the year in the said country and of whom this has been the case in the twelve calendar months prior to entry.

4. Draw for numbers and format

Prior to play an official draw for numbers in the schedule of play and the format of the Championship will be made and will be published in the programme.

5. Number of boards

The number of boards – minimum 16 per match – will depend on the number of teams and format. It will be published in the programme.

6. Systems

6.1 Systems Policy

(a) The European Bridge League's Systems Policy 2000 ("the SYSTEMS POLICY") applies to the Championship. Only Category 3 systems and conventions are permitted.

(b) Each player must agree with partner to use the same methods in the auction and also in the card play.

6.2 Written explanations of systems

Every partnership that will play in the Championship must complete, accurately and legibly, an E.B.L. approved Convention Card (with supplementary sheets as appropriate) in accordance with "the SYSTEMS POLICY". [Convention cards may be prepared using any of the following programs: WBF Convention Card Editor (Windows version) free from www.bridge.gr or <http://www.ecatsbridge.com>; alternatively the Convention Card Editor written by Lee Edwards available from www.acbl.org; also the DOS Convention Card Editor provided free of charge by the WBF. If in difficulty please consult your NBO.]

A partnership may lodge a comprehensive statement of its methods (which may be of any length but must be in English) at the Systems Desk prior to the commencement of the Championship for the attention of the Appeals Committee. Any statement so lodged will be used by the Director and the Appeals Committee (and may be used by the partnership in argument before the Appeals Committee) to assist in determining whether or not full, proper and timely information was given to the opponents as to the meaning of calls made in the auction by the partnership and of any related partnership understanding.

6.3 Convention Cards with Supplementary Sheets

In respect of every partnership one copy of the Convention Card with supplementary sheets must be handed to the Tournament Organizers at least two hours before the start of the Championship. Possession by the Organizers of such copy does not signify that its contents have been examined and found acceptable. A further copy of the Convention Card and supplemental sheets must be handed to each opponent before the start of the match.

B RULES FOR RUNNING THE MATCHES

1. Composition and seating of teams

1.1 Designation of teams

The team mentioned first in the schedule of matches printed in the programme is designated as the Home Team. Its opponent is the Away Team.

1.2 Line-up procedure

For the first round the captain of the Away Team must submit the initial line-up of his team at least one hour in advance of the starting time and the captain of the Home

Team is allowed an additional 5 minutes. For subsequent rounds the captains of the teams must conform to the following rules:

For the morning commencement of play line-ups will be submitted at a time on the previous evening. This time will be announced at the Captain's meeting and in the Daily Bulletin, as will the line-up timings for other sessions during the day.

If the schedule of play provides a free session for all teams, the captain of the Away Team must submit the line-up of his team within ten minutes of the end of play of the last match to be played before the free session and the captain of the Home Team is allowed an additional 5 minutes.

Repeated violations of these time schedules will be subject to VP penalties according to this scale:

1st occasion a written warning

2nd occasion ½ VP penalty

Subsequently 1 VP penalty for each occasion.

Furthermore the non-offending team will be relieved from posting its line-up until 10 minutes before start of play.

1.3 Seating of Home Team and Away Team

The following seating arrangements shall apply:

a. The teams meet according to the schedule printed in the programme. The Home Team sits throughout in the N/S position in the Open Room and in the E/W position in the Closed Room.

b. The Home Team has the right to nominate its players after the Away Team has made its nominations.

c. In the unexpected event that matches are scheduled to be played in two halves the seating arrangements will be published in the bulletin and will conform to the arrangements published in the rules for the Open Championship.

1.4 Substitutes

If for whatever reason a team is unable to produce four players, the Tournament Director is empowered to designate a substitute to complete the team. A substitute so designated need not be a national of the country for which he/she substitutes. A substitute cannot be a player of another team. The decision as to whether the result of a match in which a substitute has played shall stand, either partly or wholly, and what penalties, if any, may be imposed, shall rest with the Appeals Committee which will adjudicate upon every case in which a substitute plays.

The Tournament Director, having designated a substitute, shall inform a member of the Appeals Committee on duty as soon as possible and furnish the Appeals Committee with a written report.

2. Time procedure and penalties for slow play.

2.1 Start of the match (of 16 boards)

At the beginning of each round the Tournament Director on duty will announce the time by which the round must be completed. For a sixteen board match this will be 2 hours and 10 minutes after the start of a round and includes the time for system explanation and scoring procedure. Play in the Open Room between two opposing teams may start only when the players of the same teams are seated in the Closed Room. Any team which is not seated and ready to play at the start of a round will be fined 1 VP and for each completed period of five minutes thereafter a further 1VP. Players are requested to be seated 5 minutes before the start of each round.

If any team has been fined for being late at the commencement of a round the fines for slow play in the same round will be based on the time at which all players were seated at the table and ready to play.

2.2 End of the match (of 16 boards)

- a. If at the end of the allocated time play has not been completed fines will be imposed as follows:

from 0 to 5 minutes late: a fine of 1 VP will be imposed on the table and shared 0.5 VP to each team if they are considered to share equal responsibility for overrunning.

from 5 to 10 minutes late: 2VPs imposed on the table, shared likewise 1 VP each

from 10 to 15 minutes late: 4 VPs likewise

from 15 to 20 minutes late: 6 VPs likewise

from 20 to 25 minutes late: 10 VPs likewise

for delays of more than 25 minutes the Appeals Committee may impose a more severe penalty.

- b. If a pair wishes to claim that the responsibility for the slow play is with their opponents, they will do so by calling the Tournament Director who will take any necessary corrective measure, including the designation in his discretion of a monitor at the table for such period as the Director thinks fit.
- c. The Tournament Director will normally issue warnings when teams are in danger of penalties for slow play, but his failure to do so does not diminish the responsibility of the players.

- d. If the two sides at the table are not considered to bear equal responsibility for the late finish the prescribed penalty in (a) will be divided between the two teams proportionately to the extent to which each side is deemed to have contributed to the overrun.
- e. It is a serious breach of propriety deliberately to break a Law or Rule even if one is willing to accept the prescribed penalty. Accordingly, over and above the prescribed penalties, the Tournament Director may impose an additional penalty in cases where he is of the opinion that players are indulging deliberately in unnecessarily slow play. The following regulations will be observed in putting this rule into effect:

1. No such penalty will be awarded unless the Tournament Director has given previous verbal warning to the players concerned of his intention to invoke this rule.

2. Such penalty may be imposed only in respect of continued delay in the same session of play as that in which a verbal warning has been given.

3. The penalty may, in the discretion of the Tournament Director, be imposed on one only or on both of the teams involved in the match in which such a delay occurs, or, at his discretion, a larger penalty may be imposed on one team than upon the other to reflect each team's responsibility for the occurrence.

4. The penalty imposed will take the form of ½ (or more) VPs to be deducted from an offending team's score.

2.3 Penalty warning

Except for a penalty under 2.2c above all penalties for violation of time procedure and slow play are mandatory and require no previous warning to the players that penalties will be applied.

3. General rules during play

3.1 Language

All players are reminded that the official language of the Championship is English and during a match the players are expected to converse in this language only.

3.2 Dealing

The boards will have been pre-dealt and duplicated.

3.3 Duplication and movement of boards

(a) Wherever possible boards will be duplicated more than once so that the Open Room and the Closed Room may play different sets. (And see Rule C3 - Fouled Boards)

(b) When it is not possible for the boards to be twice duplicated the following provisions will apply:

The tables will be numbered in a logical manner so that it is easy to identify corresponding tables (one in the Open and one in the Closed Room). Similarly the boards will be clearly labelled so they correspond to a particular pair of tables (one in the Open Room and one in the Closed Room).

The North and East players at every table are required, at the beginning of each match, to complete curtain cards by writing the names of their respective countries thereon, and then to place such curtain card in the pocket of the first board played corresponding to his position.

The boards will be changed in due course between the Open and the Closed Rooms by the board movers. The players are required to check that the boards given to them by the board movers are the correct boards, and that they are played in the correct polarity. To do this:

- (1) The players should check that the boards bear labels which correspond to the tables at which they are playing
- (2) North and East should each check the curtain card completed by their respective opponents in the same seats in the other room.

3.4 Non-playing pairs

Non-playing members of a team are not allowed to watch their team mates playing.

3.5 Finish of play

At each table when play has finished the players should agree the scores and then leave the Room (Open or Closed) as quickly as possible.

3.6 Leaving the Closed Room

No player may leave the Closed Room during a match unless accompanied by a person designated by the Tournament Director. If any player leaves the Closed Room during a round without permission of the Tournament Director, his team will be fined 2 VPs.

No recorder - see B.3.9.b below - may leave the Closed Room during the round unless accompanied by a person designated by the Tournament Director. If a recorder leaves the Closed Room during a match without permission of the Tournament Director the Away Team of the match at which the recorder was acting will be fined 2 VPs.

These penalties may not be waived.

3.7 Authorized persons in the Closed Room

Authorized persons who may enter the Closed Room (except by special permission of the Chairman of the Tournament Committee) are:

- the Officer in Charge
- the Tournament Director, scorers, recorders and board movers on duty in the Closed Room
- the Chairman of the Appeals Committee and the members of the Appeals Committee on duty
- the President of the E.B.L.
- the Chairman of the Tournament Committee
- the captains of the away teams (or their respective duly approved designates) but only for the purpose of recording; see B.3.9.b below.
- two duly accredited journalists plus one representative of the Bulletin, all of whom must remain for the entire round in the Closed Room; the names of these must be given to the Chairman of the Tournament Committee and each must watch at one table only and not move to another.
- Hotel staff for the provision of refreshments.

3.8 Scoring at the table

At each table North is responsible for completing the official score-card, which will be collected at the end of each round. Even if matches are being fully recorded by official scorers North's responsibility for scoring the official score-card remains.

At the end of each round North and East at each table must agree on the scores on the official table score-card and confirm this by initialling it.

3.9 Use of the systems

Players are not authorized to look at their own systems during the bidding and the play. Players may look at the systems of their opponents at any time during the bidding but during the play only when it is their turn to play.

4. End of rounds, results

4.1 IMP scale

In all matches the difference in the total point scores on each board is to be converted to International Match Points (IMPs) according to the following scale:

0 - 10 0	370 - 420 9	1750 - 1990 18
20 - 40 1	430 - 490 10	2000 - 2240 19

50 - 80 2	500 - 590 11	2250 - 2490 20
90 - 120 3	600 - 740 12	2500 - 2990 21
130 - 160 4	750 - 890 13	3000 - 3490 22
170 - 210 5	900 - 1090 14	3500 - 3990 23
220 - 260 6	1100 - 1290 15	4000 and upward 24
270 - 310 7	1300 - 1490 16	
320 - 360 8	1500 - 1740 17	

4.2 VP scale For each match there will be between 25 and 30 Victory Points (VPs) at stake to be apportioned between the two teams in accordance with the following scale:

IMPs diff.	VPs	IMPs diff.	VPs	IMPs diff.	VPs
0 - 2	15 - 15	20 - 23	20 - 10	42 - 46	25 - 5
3 - 7	16 - 14	24 - 27	21 - 9	47 - 52	25 - 4
8 - 11	17 - 13	28 - 31	22 - 8	53 - 58	25 - 3
12 - 15	18 - 12	32 - 36	23 - 7	59 - 64	25 - 2
16 - 19	19 - 11	37 - 41	24 - 6	65 - 71	25 - 1
				72 and more	25 - 0

4.3 Effect of penalty points:

In no case will a penalty imposed under these Rules benefit the score of the non-offending side.

4.4 Scoring of results

Both teams are required to score the results at the end of each match. Both teams will be supplied with an official "Result Card". If possible the captains of the respective teams should agree the score and sign the "Result Card". In any event both captains must hand the Result Card (if possible signed by both captains) to the official on duty at the results desk within 10 minutes of the end of the match.

4.5 Protest time

Protest time in respect of scores and results ends at the starting time of the first match on the day following, and in respect of the final day's play two hours after the official finishing time of the final match.

4.6 Official results

If at the end of protest time no protest has been lodged, the posted result shall become the official result of the match with the exception of:

- a. any score adjustment arising from the hearing of an appeal;
- b. adjustment in respect of any fines to which either team is liable;
- c. completion of scores following the replay of one or more boards where such a replay has been ordered
- d. An official result may be altered only by written notice from the Director, the Tournament Committee or the Tournament Appeals Committee.

4.7 Publication of decisions

All decisions involving play, penalties, deals, infringement of the Rules, etc., will be posted in the Captain's pigeon hole. However, the fact that a penalty has not yet been posted and that the attention of the players or captains has not yet been drawn to it does not nullify the penalty.

5. Byes, Ranking and Ties

5.1 Byes

In the event of a team having a bye in any session it will receive 18 VPs. A team must play against each other team against which it is drawn. A team will score zero if for extraneous reasons it is not able to play against another team. Its opponents will receive a figure arrived at by taking the average score obtained against the defaulting team by the eight teams nearest in the ranking list to themselves at the end of the Championship or 18 VPs, whichever is the greater.

5.2 Ranking

The teams will be ranked according to the total number of VPs each gains in the Championship.

5.3 Ties

A tie between two teams will be broken in accordance with the result of the match between those two teams. Where that match has resulted in a tie in VPs, any

difference in IMPs will decide. When there is no difference in IMPs scored, the tie will be broken by total points scored in that match. If there should still be a tie, then the IMP quotient of all matches will be taken into consideration to break the tie. Where more than two teams have the same number of VPs the tie will be decided by the result of the matches between those teams. If one of the teams has defeated all the other teams involved, it will be ranked ahead of the others regardless of the number of VPs obtained.

The other tied teams will be ranked according to the VPs obtained in the matches between them. If a further tie should still exist then the IMP quotient of all matches will be taken into consideration to break the tie.

C REGULATIONS SUPPLEMENTING THE LAWS

1. Screens, Bidding Boxes and International Code

1.1 The use of bidding boxes is mandatory throughout. A call is made by the player placing his selected bidding card in front of him. A player's first call should be to the left with subsequent calls overlapping neatly and evenly to the right. When the auction has been completed and all four players have had an opportunity to review the auction the players shall replace their bidding cards in the respective pockets of the bidding box.

1.2 The use of screens mandatory throughout and the following shall apply.

The screen is placed diagonally across the table in such fashion that North and East, South and West are respectively screen-mates. The board is placed in the middle of a moveable tray. The screen is closed so that the bidding tray can just pass under it. The players now remove their cards from the board.

Starting with the dealer, players place bidding cards silently on their section of the tray, from the extreme left-hand edge, neatly overlapping so that all calls are visible and faced towards partner. A call is considered to have been made when a player releases it onto the tray (but subject to provisions elsewhere in these rules and regulations Law 25 may apply).

North and South pass the tray under the screen after their screenmate has called, and the tray should be placed so that all calls are visible on the other side. There shall be no oral communication at the table during the auction period. After the final pass, players remove their bidding cards.

The opening lead shall be made face-down. Opening leader's screenmate announces that the lead has been made; a defender raises the screen, and play proceeds. The screen is raised only to a level that permits all players to see all the cards.

1.3 The Laws of Duplicate Contract Bridge 1997 apply except, with screens in use, as specified below:

LAW 9A2(b)(1); LAW 42b(3); LAW 43A(1)(b):

Dummy may call attention to a defender's card prematurely exposed by his screenmate, but should try to avoid exposure of a premature opening lead.

LAW 20:

Review of the Auction:

Until the bidding cards are removed from the tray, a player obtains a review of the auction by inspecting them. At trick one, until the player loses his entitlement to obtain a review (see Laws 41B, 41C) and when an inspection of the bidding cards is no longer feasible, a player obtains a written review of the auction from his screenmate.

Explanation of calls:

1. During the Auction:

At any time a player may request, in writing, of his screenmate a full explanation of an opponent's call. The reply is also in writing.

2. During the Play Period:

Questions during the play period should be in writing with the aperture closed. The screen is raised after the response has been made in writing.

3. At no time prior to completion of the hand is there communication between a player on one side of the screen and a player on the other side of the screen concerning the auction or explanations given and received.

LAWS 25 THROUGH 32; LAWS 36 THROUGH 39:

The principle in the WBF Code of Practice applies. When it is possible to pass only the calls in the legal auction through the screen (after any rectification) there are no penalties and players on the other side of the screen are not informed of any occurrence. For infractions covered by these laws, the following procedures are used:

A. Tray not Passed:

Before the tray is passed, the offender's screenmate shall call attention to the infraction and summon the Director. The Director shall see that the infraction is rectified without penalty. Infringing calls may not be accepted.

B. Both Sides at Fault:

When the infringing call is nonetheless passed across the screen, both sides being at fault (as when either player commits a bidding infraction and the proper player - North or South - moves the tray before rectification), both players on the other side of the screen are responsible for calling attention to the infraction and summoning the Director. The Director shall return the tray to the offending players for rectification of the irregularity without penalty. Infringing calls may not be accepted.

C. Only One Side at Fault:

When the infringing call is passed across the screen with only one side at fault (the player who committed the bidding infraction - East or West -also moved the tray improperly), both players on the other side of the screen are responsible for calling attention to the infraction and summoning the Director. The Director shall return the tray to the offending player for rectification of the irregularity and the appropriate penalty is applied. Infringing calls may not be accepted.

D. Irregularity not Noticed:

When the infringing call is passed across the screen, and neither player there draws attention to it, the tray eventually being returned to the side of the screen where the bidding irregularity was committed, the auction stands without penalty or rectification. However, in the case of an inadmissible call, Law 35 applies.

E. Information - Authorized or not:

- (i) Information from withdrawn calls is unauthorized for any partnerships at fault but authorized for a partnership neither of whom has committed an irregularity. If the Director determines that the unauthorized information from withdrawn calls precludes normal bidding, he shall award an artificial adjusted score.
- (ii) If a player sees a call on the tray that he has not previously observed because the tray did not pass fully under the screen, the information is authorized and may be used until LHO has called.

LAW 33:

The subsequent call is cancelled without penalty.

LAW 40:

Alerts:

When an alertable call is made the player alerts his screenmate. When the tray is passed, both players should immediately alert partner's alertable call.

LAW 41A:

Opening Lead out of Turn:

The offender's screenmate should attempt to prevent any opening lead out of turn. A faced down lead out of turn is retracted without penalty. A faced opening lead out of turn is retracted without penalty if the screen has not been raised (the screenmate should try to prevent the raising of the screen). When the screen has been raised after a faced opening lead out of turn - through no fault of the declaring side:

a) and the other side has not yet led face up, the lead is considered to be out of turn and Law 54 applies.

b) and the other side has also led face up, the card becomes a major penalty card.

When the declaring side has incorrectly opened the screen, the lead is accepted. The Director shall award an adjusted score if he considers that the player who opened the screen could have known that it would be to his advantage to accept the lead.

LAW 73D:

During the auction period, after an opponent has acted quickly, it is proper to adjust the tempo back to normal either by delaying one's own call (place the bidding card faced, in front of, but not on the tray) or by waiting before passing the tray.

A delay of the bidding tray on one side of the screen of up to 15 seconds (at any time during the auction and whether or not out of tempo) shall not normally give rise to any inference of unauthorized information. Players are strongly advised to vary the time the tray is passed so that pauses up to 15 seconds (or perhaps longer in unexpected situations) may be considered not to convey information.

LAW 76:

Spectators:

Spectators may not sit so they can see on both sides of the screen.

2. Alerting

The EBL "Alerting Policy" applies.

Any call which:

- (i) has a special or artificial meaning, or
- (ii) whose partnership meaning may not be understood by the opponents,

is an "alertable" call which must be brought to the immediate attention of the opponents through the use of the "alert procedure"

The "alert procedure" is as follows:

A player who makes such a call alerts his screenmate by placing the alert card over the last call of the screen-mate, in his segment of the bidding tray; the alerted player must acknowledge by returning the alert card to his opponent.

When the bidding tray is returned to their side of the screen both players are obliged, before either has made a further call, to alert their screen-mate if partner's call is alertable; using the "alert procedure".

It is the obligation of the player making an "alert" to ensure that his screen-mate has noticed that an "alert" has been made.

A player can ask for an explanation of an opponent's call. He does so by a written question to the opponent sitting on the same side of the screen. The opponent gives a written answer, regardless of whether the question concerned his own or his partner's call.

3. Fouled boards (twice duplicated)

3.1 Twice Duplicated Boards

Where the boards have been twice duplicated - one set for the Open Room and a second set for the Closed Room - this Regulation C.3 shall apply.

3.2 Incorrect number of cards

All players must count their cards before looking at them. If a hand does not consist of 13 cards the Tournament Director must be called immediately to correct the mis-duplication.

3.3 Penalty for mis-counting

If any player looks at his cards before counting and has 14 or more cards the board is "fouled". The offending side will be penalized $\frac{1}{2}$ VP for each such occasion

3.4 Replay of fouled board

If a board is "fouled" under Rule 3.3 the Tournament Director shall see if he can apply Law 13 to allow play to continue. If he cannot allow play to continue he shall exercise his Law 6 authority whenever lawful and reasonably possible to order the board to be re-dealt and re-played.

3.5 Mis-duplication

Players are required after the play to return all 13 cards to the correct quarter of the board. If after the round a team alleges a board has been mis-duplicated (so that the hand is different in the Open Room from the Closed Room) the relevant board in the Open Room and the Closed Room will be checked. If it is ascertained, on the basis of

cogent evidence, that a board has been mis-duplicated the result on that board will be cancelled. No re-dealt board will be played.

4. Fouled boards (once duplicated)

4.1 Once duplicated boards

Where the boards have been once duplicated - one set which is played in both the Open Room and the Closed Room - this regulation C.4 shall apply.

4.2 Replay of boards

a. The Tournament Director shall not order a fouled board to be replayed when the final result of the match without that board could be known to a contestant. In that case, where appropriate, the penalties in VPs set out in Rule 4.3 below shall be applied and the Tournament Director shall not award an adjusted score (unless Rule 4.3.e.(ii) applies).

b. Where Rule 4.2.a. above does not apply the Tournament Director shall exercise his Law 6 authority if at all possible to order the board to be re-dealt and replayed unless Rule 4.3.e.(ii) applies.

In addition to the board being re-dealt, where appropriate, the penalties in VPs set out in Rule 4.3 below shall be applied.

The time required to play the re-dealt board shall not result in an extension in time for the purpose of Rule B.2 unless in the opinion of the Tournament Director some special circumstances warrant an extension for any particular period of time.

4.3 Penalties for fouled board

If during or after a board is played for the second time:

a. A player finds that he has an incorrect number of cards in his hand and neither he nor any other player with more than 13 cards has seen his hand, then the board will be corrected by the Tournament Director before play and no penalty will be imposed;

b. Any player looks at his cards before counting them and has 14 or more cards, the board is to be considered "fouled". An offending side's team will be penalized ½ VP for the first offence. This penalty will be increased for a further offence committed by any player of the same team;

c. The cards have been placed in the board at right angles (90 °). Since the North player in the first room is responsible, his team will be penalized ½ VP unless there is cogent evidence that the misplacement occurred when the board was no longer within the control of that North player. North's responsibility does not relieve the other players of their duty to supervise the correct return of the cards to the board;

d. A board has been played at right angles in the second room and any player has seen the wrong hand. Since the North player in the second room is responsible, it being

North's responsibility to place the board on the table correctly, his team will be penalized ½ VP. If the board has been substantially correctly tabled and East or West pick out the North or South hand and look at it, the law relating to improper information will be applied;

e. One or more cards are found to have been exchanged in the hand of each of two partners (the opponents' cards being correct), either:

(i) the board shall be cancelled and the offending team, whose players in the first room hold hands found to be mis-boarded on arrival in the second room, shall be fined 1 VP; or

(ii) if in the opinion of the Tournament Director a result superior to what he considers the par on the hand was obtained by the non-offending side in the first room, he may award an adjusted score, allowing the non-offenders the benefit of their superior score. In this event there is no further penalty

f. a card or more than one card is found to have been exchanged with a card or cards in an opponent's hand, the board will be cancelled and there will be no penalty imposed.

The foregoing penalties are mandatory.

D ETHICS

1. Player's obligations

The privilege of representing one's country as a player in the European Bridge Championship is not an inalienable right conferred by selection or acquired as the result of successful performance in trials preceding the event; rather it is dependent upon the display of good sportsmanship, correct deportment and above all irreproachable ethics.

In the absence of penalties expressed in IMPs or VPs, given that participants no longer appear as private individuals but as representatives of their country, observance of the highest standards becomes the more imperative.

Players are therefore urged to familiarize themselves thoroughly with the Proprieties.

It is expected that Players, Captains and Teams will receive all decisions of the Director and of the Appeals Committee in a courteous and sportsmanlike manner.

Violations may result in suspension or disqualification.

2. Looking at partner

Players are requested not to look at their partners during play of a hand. The object is to avoid any suggestion of unethical communication.

3. Discussions

As a matter of propriety and in order to save time, players are enjoined during the match to avoid discussions with partner or argument with opponents. In case of a dispute a player's proper recourse is to a Tournament Director, or subject to the limitations in E1 below to his captain.

4. Partnership understandings

Under the Laws of Duplicate Bridge a player is not allowed to make a call or play based on a partnership understanding unless the opposing pair may reasonably be expected to understand its meaning or unless the use of such a call or play has been fully disclosed on the Official Convention Card. Psychic actions are permissible, but at all times should have the same potential to surprise partner as to surprise opponents; they may not be the subject of undisclosed partnership understandings.

E NON-PLAYING CAPTAINS

1. Rights of a non-playing captain

In the Open Room a non-playing captain may act in order: a. to protect the rights of his team if he believes that they have been jeopardized in any way;

b. to curtail unnecessary discussions;

c. to forbid a member of his team to make a protest;

d. to restrain misbehaviour on the part of any member of his team;

e. to require that a Tournament Director be called to the table;

f. to intimate his own intention of making a protest or an appeal on behalf of his team in reference to any matter in respect of which his players have not done so;

g. to ensure that a pair not playing in a particular match is not allowed to watch its team mates in play.

In the Closed Room a non-playing captain has no rights and must not communicate with anyone at the table nor draw attention to any irregularity which has happened at the table. A matter that may require the Tournament Director's attention may be raised with the players when meeting them after the session and, if desired, protested to the Director within 30 minutes of the end of the match.

2. Conversation at the table

During the course of a round of play, whether play is actually taking place at the moment or not, a non-playing captain should avoid addressing members of his team at the table in any but the English language; if he wishes to converse in any language other than English, he must first seek the consent of the opponents, which should be given where reasonably possible. If any difficulty arises, the non-playing captain should speak only through a member of his team who is able to translate for the

benefit of the opponents. A non-playing captain may not converse with the members of his team (or their opponents) once any player has withdrawn a hand from the board on the table and until all the hands have been replaced in the board, except for the abovementioned purposes.

3. Substitute captains

The captain may appoint a deputy or substitute who shall not be a player. Such an appointment shall be effective for the whole of the match.

F VIEWGRAPH

1. Obligation to play

When Viewgraph is in use, any team must play in the Viewgraph Room, when and as often as required.

2. Dealing of cards

The boards will have been pre-dealt and duplicated by the Organizers.

3. Access to Viewgraph Room

Access to the Viewgraph Room is limited to the four players, the Viewgraph operators on duty and those persons (except non-playing captains of away teams, journalists and Bulletin representative) authorized to be in the Closed Room (see Rule B.3.7).

4. Playing time

a. The rules for time procedure and penalties for slow play (B.2) will apply to the Closed Room of the Viewgraph.

b. The rules for time procedure and penalties for slow play (B.2) will apply to the Open Room of the Viewgraph with the following variations:

- The one hour and forty five minutes period is calculated by the Tournament Director from the time the first board is made available for play at the table.

- The Tournament Director may add such further time as is attributable in his opinion to delay in delivery of hands to the room or to the operation of Viewgraph.

G APPEALS AND APPEALS COMMITTEE

1. Appeals

1.1 Procedure

A team, through its captain, may appeal against the ruling of a Tournament Director provided that the appeal is made within 30 minutes of the conclusion of the match. Notification of intention to appeal must be given to one of the Tournament Directors.

In the first instance such notification need not be in writing, but it should be committed to the official Appeals form as soon as it is practicable with the help of the Tournament Director who made the ruling and the form when completed should be given to the Tournament Director who will hand it to the member of the Appeals Committee on duty.

The Appeals form should be completed correctly.

The Tournament Director states the facts (board identification and as relevant the auction and/or play) what happened at the table, the ruling and who made the appeal. Each team by its captain may add its remarks to the statement of the Tournament Director and may state whether they wish to make an oral statement to the Appeals Committee.

The Appeals form must be signed by the Tournament Director and the captains of both teams involved.

After signing no corrections are allowed.

Once lodged, an appeal may be withdrawn only by the captain of the appellant team.

A deposit must accompany each appeal. The amount of the deposit will be Euro 60. This deposit will be returned if the appeal is judged to be well founded, even if rejected, but not otherwise.

One or more of the team appealing (players or captain) must present himself at the hearing of the appeal. If no-one from the team appealing presents himself at the hearing the Appeals Committee shall dismiss the appeal and the deposit shall be forfeit. The other side involved is entitled to attend, to make statements and to answer questions; failure to appear can sometimes make it difficult for the Appeals Committee to explore the facts and may therefore disadvantage its case (a player whose actions the committee may wish to explore should not assume that the committee will readily accept explanations by captain or partner in relation to thought processes, state of mind, or the like).

1.2 Practices in the Appeals Committee

On receipt of a duly completed Appeals form as provided in Rule G.1.1. the Tournament Director will inform as soon as possible any member of the Appeals Committee on duty, who will advise the Tournament Director at what time the Appeals Committee will convene to hear the appeal.

The Appeals Committee will be entitled to interview and to take into account the statement or representations of any person and any documentary matter that it considers may assist the Committee to reach a decision. The WBF Code of Practice

has been adopted by the EBL and applies in the procedures and decisions of the Appeals Committee unless directly in conflict with a specific statement in these Rules and Regulations (see particularly 2.1 following).

The decisions of the Appeals Committee will be written on the Appeals form and handed to the Tournament Director for him to notify the teams concerned.

2. Appeals Committee

2.1 Composition of the Appeals Committee

Each appeal against a ruling of a Tournament Director will be dealt with by an Appeals Committee appointed by the President of the E.B.L. and the chairman of the Tournament Appeals Committee. The chairman of the Tournament Appeals Committee may, before the commencement of or during the tournament, appoint additional members of the Appeals Committee who shall have full voting powers.

The President of the E.B.L. is automatically a member of the Tournament Appeals Committee. Three members of an Appeals Committee form a quorum. Any member of the Appeals Committee whose national team is concerned shall abstain from taking part.

2.2 Investigations

The Tournament Appeals Committee may in its discretion investigate any matter touching upon or arising out of the Laws, the Proprieties or these Rules and Regulations, which may arise during the course of the Championship irrespective of the way in which such a matter has been brought to its attention either by way of an appeal against a Tournament Director's ruling or on its own initiative or otherwise howsoever.

2.3 Judgement

The Tournament Appeals Committee, also acting as the national authority as meant in Law 93.c. shall have the power to determine all facts and decide all questions of law, whether under the Laws, the Proprieties or these Rules and Regulations, arising from any appeal or investigation and its findings and decisions will be final. The Appeals Committee may confirm, reverse, vary or modify the findings or decisions of a Tournament Director (except those made under Law 93.B.3.) and remove, increase or vary any penalty which may have been imposed, or substitute a different class of penalty or an adjusted score.

On an investigation made for reasons other than of an appeal the Tournament Appeals Committee may impose such penalty on any party or direct that such an adjusted score be entered for any boards as it shall deem proper.

In any case whether on an appeal or otherwise, where circumstances are considered by the Committee to justify or require it, the Appeals Committee may recommend to the Executive Committee to suspend a player or players for one or more sessions or for the remainder of the current Championship or disqualify a team. This rule does not

in any way affect the power of suspension given to a Tournament Director under the Laws.

H JOURNALISTS AND SPECTATORS

1. Journalists

1.1 Application of these Rules and Regulations

All Journalists are invitees of the E.B.L. and their presence at the Championship is subject to their behaving in a correct, ethical and sportsmanlike manner and to their conformance with those Rules and Regulations to which they are subject.

1.2 Accreditation

All Journalists present at the Championship must be jointly accredited by the Credentials Committee of the E.B.L. and by the proper Committee or Official of the International Bridge Press Association (the IBPA). In the event of a disagreement over accreditation between the E.B.L. and the IBPA, the view of the E.B.L. shall prevail.

2. Spectators

Application of these Rules and Regulations

All Spectators are invitees of the E.B.L. and their presence at the Championship is subject to their behaving in a correct, ethical and sportsmanlike manner and to their conformance with those Rules and Regulations to which they are subject.

Watching at Table

No more than eight spectators (including non-playing captains and journalists) shall be permitted at any one table. (Where "pits" are in use a larger number of spectators shall be permitted. The number permitted shall be determined by the Chief Tournament Director.)

Spectators may watch at only one table and shall be seated. The observance of this regulation is particularly important when preduplicated boards are in play. Any spectator who attempts to watch at a second table will be required to leave the Open Room for the remainder of the Session and in the discretion of the Appeals Committee may be subject to other penalties.

Spectators are requested to remain quiet and to refrain from addressing the players or otherwise distracting their attention.

A spectator is forbidden to sit in a position from which both sides of the screen may be seen.

I OFFICIALS IN CHARGE

1. Officer-in-Charge

1.1 Identification

The Officer-in-Charge, whether a member of the Executive, the Appeals or the Tournament Committee, is appointed by the Chairman of the Tournament Committee to assist the Tournament Directors with advice regarding the observance of the Rules and to act as a representative of the E.B.L. He is therefore a member of the Tournament Committee for the period of his appointment.

1.2 Functions

To verify all important decisions involving fines and report them to the Tournament Committee.

The Officer-in-Charge will ensure that only authorized persons are permitted to enter the Closed Room.

2. Tournament Directors

2.1 General duties of Tournament Directors

The Tournament Director's responsibilities are in the main covered by Law 81. The Director will follow the WBF Code of Practice wherever its recommendations are relevant, and he enjoys the delegation of 12C3 powers from the Appeals Committee. A Co-Chief Tournament Director may act with the powers of and in place of the Chief Tournament Director in any matter.

The Tournament Director is required to complete a form for each round for each room showing starting times and finishing times at all tables and noting late starts and finishes and all other incidents.

Before the beginning of the following round all important incidents must be reported by the Tournament Director to the Tournament Committee and any penalties or changes in scores must be reported in addition to the Officer-in-Charge.

Each Tournament Director shall verify with the Chief Tournament Director all penalties which have been applied under mandate of the Laws or these Rules and Regulations before advising the Officer-in-Charge.

2.2 Adjusted score

The Tournament Director's attention is drawn in particular to Law 12.A.1 of the Code, which states: "The Director may award an assigned adjusted score when he judges that these Laws do not provide indemnity to the non-offending contestant for the particular type of violation of law committed by an opponent."

The Appeals Committee in Oslo ruled that not only is it the law that the Director "may assign", but this should be interpreted in practice to mean "should assign" an adjusted score.

2.3 Slow play penalty

As soon as practicable after imposing or waiving a penalty under Rule B.2 the Tournament Director must inform a member of the Appeals Committee and prepare a written memorandum setting out the relevant facts and circumstances giving rise to his decision to invoke the rule and the penalties which he has imposed. The Tournament Director is advised to verify with the Chief Tournament Director all penalties which have been automatically applied in accordance with the Laws or Rules before advising the Officer-in-Charge.

A memorandum must be given by the Tournament Director to the member of the Appeals Committee on duty at the first opportunity.

2.4 Significant Rules and Laws

The attention of the Tournament Director is drawn to articles C.5 and B.2.2 of the present Rules. The Tournament Directors are particularly requested to enforce Laws 7, 9, 43 and 65 and the attention of all players has been drawn to the special rules relating to slow play (see Rule B.2.2). The attention of the Tournament Directors is drawn to the fact that a declarer who exposes his hand and/or makes a claim or concession in relation to the remaining tricks is required forthwith to make an adequate statement of his intended line of play. This statement should clarify beyond doubt the development of any winning tricks that are not superficially evident.

The Tournament Directors are instructed that a declarer must not be allowed to derive benefit from any inference which, in the opinion of the Tournament Director, the declarer might have drawn from the fact that the claim is contested.

2.5 Infringement of Proprieties

In a case of any alleged infringement of the Proprieties any Director who has been summoned to adjudicate may, if he sees fit, direct that the hand be played out without further ruling by him on the merits of the case and refer the question of whether such an infringement did or did not take place and of the penalty (if any) to be imposed to the Appeals Committee for decision.

2.6 Appeal procedure

No appeal will be considered by the Appeals Committee unless presented by a Tournament Director in the form described in Rule G.1.1.

J. NON SMOKING, ALCOHOL and MOBILE PHONES

1. Non Smoking

Smoking in the playing area and toilets is prohibited.

No player may leave the players' area in order to smoke.

Any player smoking during or after the round in the playing area or toilets will result in his team being fined 1 VP, plus a fine of Euro 60. Repeated violation of this regulation may, and constant violation of this regulation will, result in the player being prohibited from playing. Failure to pay the fine will result in the player being prohibited from playing.

2. Alcohol

The consumption of alcoholic beverages of any nature in the playing area and toilets is prohibited. No player may leave the playing area in order to consume alcohol.

Any player consuming alcohol during or after the round in the playing area or toilets will result in his team being fined 1 VP, plus a fine of Euro 60.

Repeated violation of this regulation may, and constant violation of this regulation will, result in the player being prohibited from playing. Failure to pay the fine will result in the player being prohibited from playing.

3. Mobile phones

Mobile phones may not be brought into the playing area and toilets.

Any player bringing a mobile phone into the playing area and toilets will result in his team being fined 2 VP, plus a fine of Euro 100. This penalty is automatic.

Repeated violation of this regulation may, and constant violation of this regulation will, result in the player being prohibited from playing. For failure to pay the fine will result in the player being prohibited from playing.

K. IOC CONFORMANCE

1. Dress Code

In the European Senior Teams Championships to be held in Salsomaggiore, Italy in June 2002 all teams are requested to adopt the following dress code as a matter of obligation.

General Policy

The whole team, including the Captain, Coach and NBOs Officers, must wear the same uniform. Thus trousers (and skirts) and tops must be of the same colour and general design.

Formal Occasions

Uniform consisting of: blazer and tie (or neck scarf) all of the same colour with logo indicating the country, and trousers and skirts all of the same colour.

During Play

Tee shirts, polo shirts, shirts and blouses all of the same colour with the team's logo indicating the country, and trousers or skirts all of the same colour.

Team members must be supplied with changes of clothing so that they look smart at all times. Women may wear skirts or trousers.

If sweaters, cardigans and sweatshirts are used they must be of the same colour and carry the team logo. Team members are not permitted to wear shorts or open-toed sandals..

Publicity

The team uniform must contain the logo of the country and may contain discreet sponsor logos.

2. Antidoping policy

The procedures provided by the antidoping policy of the International Olympic Committee will be followed and enforced. Players are required to submit themselves to the antidoping test on request. If any player takes substances that might result positively when tested she is required to hand in the respective prescription or doctor's certificate in a sealed envelope on registration. This envelope will be opened only if the player concerned is drawn for the antidoping test. Otherwise at the end of the Championships the sealed envelope may be collected from the organizers or may be destroyed unopened. Refusal to subject to the test or non-appearance will attract penalties decreed by the IOC Policy.

L. CHANGES TO REGULATIONS

These Rules and Regulations may be amended and augmented at the discretion of the E.B.L. if circumstances so warrant so as to ensure the smooth efficient and enjoyable running of the Championship.

April 9, 2002